**Exercise 1: Mocking and Stubbing**

**ExternalApi.java**

package com.example.demo;

public interface ExternalApi {

String getData();

}

**MyService.java**

package com.example.demo

public class MyService {

private ExternalApiexternalApi;

public MyService(ExternalApiexternalApi) {

this.externalApi = externalApi;

}

public String fetchData() {

return externalApi.getData();

}

}

**MyServiceTest.java**

package com.example.demo;

import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.*assertEquals*;

import static org.mockito.Mockito.\*

import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;

import org.mockito.Mockito;

public class MyServiceTest {

@Test

public void testExternalApi() {

ExternalApimockApi = Mockito.*mock*(ExternalApi.class);

*when*(mockApi.getData()).thenReturn("Mock Data");

MyService service = new MyService(mockApi);

String result = service.fetchData();

*assertEquals*("Mock Data", result);

System.*out*.println("Test Passed: " + result);

}

}

**OUTPUT**

